

FEDERATION AERONAUTIQUE INTERNATIONALE

COMMISSION D'AEROSTATION DE LA FAI



FAI BALLOONING COMMISSION

CIA



AX MODEL EVENT RULES (FOR HOT AIR BALLOON EVENTS)

Version 2024

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Secretariat of FAI

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SECTION I - EVENT DETAILS	1
I. 1 TITLE	1
I. 2 SANCTION	1
I. 3 ORGANIZATION	1
I. 4 CORRESPONDENCE	1
I. 5 PERSONNEL	1
I. 6 PLACE	1
I. 7 DATES	1
I. 8 PROTEST FEE	1
I. 9 LANGUAGE)	1
I. 10 CLOSING ENTRY DATE	2
I. 11 RISK	2
I. 12 INSURANCE	2
SECTION II - COMPETITION DETAILS	1
II. 1 CONTEST AREA (7.1)	1
II. 2 OUT OF BOUNDS (7.2)	1
II. 3 PZ LIST (7.3)	1
II. 4 COMMON LAUNCH AREA(S) (9.1.1)	1
II. 5 COMMON LAUNCH POINT(S) (9.1.2)	1
II. 6 LANDOWNER'S PERMISSION (9.2.2)	1
II. 7 LIVESTOCK AND CROP (10.6)	1
II. 8 DRIVING LAW (10.11)	1
II. 9 AIR LAW (10.14)	1
II. 10 RECALL PROCEDURE (10.15)	1
II. 11 VERTICAL SPEED (10.2)	2
II. 12 GOALS SELECTED BY A COMPETITOR (12.2), GOAL CENTER (12.1)	2
II. 13 LOCATION OF OFFICIAL NOTICE BOARD (5.3.3)	2
II. 14 COMMUNICATION TIMES (5.1.5+5.2.5)	3
II. 15 PUBLICATION TIMES ON THE LAST FLYING DAY (5.1.6+5.2.6)	3
II. 16 DETAILS FOR TIME LIMITS (rest hours) (5.1.5+5.2.5)	3
II. 17 FLIGHT CREW (2.2.2)	3
II. 18 DETAILS FOR THE USE OF GPS LOGGERS (6)	4
II. 19 BALLOON SIZE (3.3)	4
II. 20 ALTITUDE (14.6.4)	4
II. 21 2D/3D SCORING METHODS (12.15)	4
II. 22 COMPETITION STRUCTURE	4
II. 23 MAP COORDINATES (7.8)	4
II. 24 AXMER VERSION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
SECTION III - RULES	5
CHAPTER 1 - OBJECTIVES	5
1.1 OBJECTIVES	5
1.2 DEFINITION OF A CHAMPION	5
1.3 INTERPRETATION OF ENGLISH WORDING	5
1.4 DOCUMENTATION	5
CHAPTER 2 - ENTRY CONDITIONS	6
2.1 COMPETITOR	6
2.2 COMPETITOR'S RIGHTS OF REPRESENTATION	6
2.3 QUALIFICATION	6
2.4 SPORTING LICENCE	6
2.5 ENTRY	6
2.6 ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	6
2.7 ACCEPTANCE OF SPORTING CODE, RULES AND REGULATIONS	6
2.8 WAIVER	6
2.9 LIABILITY TO THIRD PARTIES	6
2.10 SAFETY	6
2.11 RESPONSIBILITY	6
2.12 CONDUCT	7

CHAPTER 3 - BALLOON QUALIFICATIONS	8
3.1 DEFINITION OF A BALLOON	8
3.2 FUEL	8
3.3 NOMINATION OF BALLOON	8
3.4 AIRWORTHINESS	8
3.5 DAMAGE	8
3.6 AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROLS	8
3.7 ALTIMETER	8
3.8 COMPETITION NUMBERS	8
3.9 BASKET	9
3.10 RETRIEVE	9
CHAPTER 4 - ORGANIZATION OFFICIALS.....	10
4.1 EVENT DIRECTOR.....	10
4.2 STEWARDS	10
4.3 DUTIES OF THE INTERNATIONAL JURY.....	10
4.4 SAFETY OFFICER.....	10
CHAPTER 5 - COMPLAINTS AND PROTESTS	11
5.1 COMPLAINTS (as per S1 An3 7).....	11
5.1.1 ASSISTANCE.....	11
5.1.2 COMPLAINT	11
5.1.3 COMPLAINT FORM.....	11
5.1.4 COMPLAINT PROCEDURE	11
5.1.5 TIME LIMITS FOR COMPLAINTS	11
5.1.6 SHORTENED TIME LIMITS FOR COMPLAINTS	11
5.1.7 COMMUNICATION AND PUBLICATION	11
5.1.8 COMPLAINT AFTER AN EVENT	12
5.2 PROTESTS (as per S1 An3 8).....	12
5.2.1 PROTEST	12
5.2.2 PROTEST FORM.....	12
5.2.3 PROTEST FEE	12
5.2.4 PROTEST PROCEDURE	12
5.2.5 TIME LIMITS FOR PROTESTS	12
5.2.6 SHORTENED TIME LIMITS FOR PROTESTS	12
5.2.7 PUBLICATION	13
5.2.8 RIGHT OF HEARING	13
5.2.9 PROOF OF RULES VIOLATION	13
5.2.10 PROTEST AFTER AN EVENT	13
5.3 FURTHER RULES REGARDING COMPLAINTS AND PROTESTS	13
5.3.1 RETURN OF PROTEST FEE	13
5.3.2 JURY APPROVAL OF SCORES & PRIZEGIVING	13
5.3.3 OFFICIAL NOTICE BOARD.....	13
CHAPTER 6 – LOGGERS.....	14
6.1 GPS LOGGERS	14
6.2 HANDLING	Error! Bookmark not defined.
6.3 FLIGHT REPORT FORM (FRF)	14
6.4 GPS-LOGGER FAILURE	14
CHAPTER 7 – MAPS	14
7.1 CONTEST AREA	14
7.2 OUT OF BOUNDS (OFB).....	14
7.3 PROHIBITED ZONES (PZs)	14
7.4 PZs IN FORCE	14
7.5 PZ INFRINGEMENT	14
7.6 MAPS	14
7.7 EARTH TO BE FLAT	15
7.8 MAP COORDINATES	15
7.9 DEGREE REFERENCE	15
CHAPTER 8 - PROGRAM, BRIEFINGS	16

CIA AX MODEL EVENT RULES

8.1	TASK PROGRAM	16
8.2	VALID TASK.....	16
8.3	TASK SELECTION.....	16
8.4	MULTIPLE TASKS	16
8.5	MODIFICATION OF RULES	16
8.6	GENERAL BRIEFING (GB)	17
8.7	TASK BRIEFING	17
8.8	TASK DATA	17
8.9	SUPPLEMENTARY BRIEFING	17
8.10	SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BY ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION TOOLS	18
8.11	ENTRY FOR TASKS.....	18
8.12	LATE ENTRY	18
8.13	OFFICIAL TIME.....	18
CHAPTER 9 - LAUNCH PROCEDURES.....		19
9.1	COMMON LAUNCH AREA(S) (CLA).....	19
9.2	INDIVIDUAL LAUNCH AREAS	19
9.3	LAUNCH PROCEDURES	19
9.4	VEHICLES.....	19
9.5	COLD INFLATION.....	20
9.6	SIGNALS POINT.....	20
9.7	LAUNCH SIGNALS	20
9.8	PUBLIC ADDRESS	20
9.9	LAUNCH PERIOD.....	20
9.10	OBSTRUCTION	20
9.11	ADEQUATE TIME	20
9.12	EXTENSION OF TIME	20
9.13	LAUNCHING ORDER	21
9.14	LAUNCH MASTERS	21
9.15	PROCEDURES WHEN LAUNCH MASTERS ARE COMPULSORY	21
9.16	PROCEDURES WHEN LAUNCH MASTERS ARE OPTIONAL.....	21
9.17	LOSS OF CONTROL	21
9.18	TAKE-OFF.....	22
9.19	VALID TAKE-OFF	22
9.20	ABORTED TAKE-OFF	22
9.21	CLEARING LAUNCH AREA	22
CHAPTER 10 - FLIGHT RULES		23
10.1	BALLOON COLLISION	23
10.2	DANGEROUS FLYING	23
10.3	CLEARING GOAL/TARGET AREA	23
10.4	DROPPING OBJECTS.....	23
10.5	BEHAVIOUR	23
10.6	LIVESTOCK AND CROP	23
10.7	LANDOWNER	23
10.8	COLLISION	24
10.9	PERSONS ON BOARD.....	24
10.10	GROUND CREW	24
10.11	DRIVING	24
10.12	DISEMBARKATION	24
10.13	ASSISTANCE.....	24
10.14	AIR LAW.....	24
10.15	RECALL PROCEDURE	24
CHAPTER 11 - LANDINGS		25
11.1	LANDINGS	25
11.2	LANDING AT WILL	25
11.3	CONTEST LANDING	25
11.4	GROUND CONTACT 1	25
11.5	GROUND CONTACT 2	25

11.6	PERMISSION TO RETRIEVE.....	25
CHAPTER 12 - GOAL, MARKER, TRACK POINT.....		26
12.1	GOAL	26
12.2	GOAL SELECTED BY A COMPETITOR.....	26
12.3	DECLARATIONS BY COMPETITORS	26
12.4	TARGET	27
12.5	MARKER	27
12.6	MARKER RELEASE	27
12.7	GRAVITY MARKER DROP (GMD).....	27
12.8	FREE MARKER DROP	27
12.9	MARK	27
12.10	INTERFERENCE WITH MARKER.....	28
12.11	SEARCH PERIOD.....	28
12.12	LOST MARKER.....	28
12.13	SCORING PERIOD.....	28
12.14	SCORING AREA.....	28
12.15	SCORING AIR SPACE	28
12.16	MARKER MEASURING AREA (MMA)	28
12.17	VALID MARK.....	29
12.18	TRACK POINT	29
12.19	VALID TRACK POINT.....	29
12.20	TARGET OFFICIALS	29
CHAPTER 13 - PENALTIES		30
13.1	SERIOUS INFRINGEMENTS, UNSPORTING BEHAVIOUR.....	30
13.2	UNSPECIFIED PENALTIES	30
13.3	DISTANCE INFRINGEMENTS	30
13.4	PENALTY POINTS.....	31
CHAPTER 14 - SCORING.....		32
14.1	RESULT	32
14.2	SCORE.....	32
14.3	PUBLICATION OF SCORES	32
14.4	RANKING ORDER	33
14.5	POINTS FORMULA	33
14.6	PRECISION.....	34
14.7	TOTAL SCORES.....	34
14.8	NATION RANKING	34
CHAPTER 15 - TASKS		35
15.1	PILOT DECLARED GOAL (PDG)	35
15.2	JUDGE DECLARED GOAL (JDG).....	35
15.3	HESITATION WALTZ (HWZ).....	35
15.4	FLY IN (FIN).....	35
15.5	FLY ON (FON)	36
15.6	HARE AND HOUNDS (HNH).....	36
15.7	WATERSHIP DOWN (WSD).....	37
15.8	GORDON BENNETT MEMORIAL (GBM)	37
15.9	CALCULATED RATE OF APPROACH TASK (CRT)	37
15.10	RACE TO AN AREA (RTA).....	38
15.11	ELBOW (ELB)	38
15.12	LAND RUN (LRN)	38
15.13	MINIMUM DISTANCE (MDT).....	39
15.14	SHORTEST FLIGHT (SFL).....	39
15.15	MINIMUM DISTANCE DOUBLE DROP (MDD).....	39
15.16	MAXIMUM DISTANCE TIME (XDT)	40
15.17	MAXIMUM DISTANCE (XDI)	40
15.18	MAXIMUM DISTANCE DOUBLE DROP (XDD)	40
15.19	ANGLE (ANG)	40
15.20	3D Shape Task (3DT)	41
15.21	Altitude Profile Task (APT)	41

SECTION IV – RULES FOR EVENTS WITH OBSERVERS	1
II. 20 ASSESSED MARK (12.12.2) (for events with observers and no loggers)	1
CHAPTER 6 – OBSERVERS AND LOGGERS	1
6.5 COMPETITION STRUCTURE	1
6.6 OBSERVERS	1
6.7 APPOINTMENT	1
6.8 ASSISTANCE	1
6.9 REQUEST TO WITNESS	1
6.10 OBSERVER ON RETRIEVE	1
6.11 PHOTOGRAPHY	2
6.12 OBSERVER REPORT	2
12.12.4 LOST MARKER (in events with observers and no logger scoring)	2
14.9 MEASURING (for events without logger scoring)	2

ANNEX 1 - ABBREVIATION LIST

Related Documents (latest version):

GS	Sporting Code, General Section
S1	Sporting Code, Section 1
SOH	Safety Officer Handbook
COH	Competition Operation Handbook

Note: Guidelines for software developers and scoring officials are provided in the COH. Furthermore, the Penalty Guide in the COH provides formulas to quickly calculate penalties for PZ infringements.

SECTION I - EVENT DETAILS**I. 1 TITLE**

The Event shall be known as:

South African Hot Air Balloon Championships 2025

I. 2 SANCTION

THE EVENT IS NOT AN APPROVED FAI FIRST CATEGORY SPORTING EVENT SANCTIONED BY THE FAI BALLOONING COMMISSION (CIA). (S1 An3 2)

I. 3 ORGANIZATION

The Event is organised by:

Balloon and Airship Federation of South Africa.

I. 4 CORRESPONDENCE

All entries and official correspondence should be addressed to:

Richard@bovellross.com AND Entries@bafsa.co.za.

I. 5 PERSONNEL

Event Director : Richard Bovell

Deputy Director : Hanke Fourie

Safety Officer : Hannes Scharf.

Jury President Not used

Launch Master Hannes Scharf

I. 6 PLACE

The Event will be held at: El Mirador Airfield Cathkin Peak Drakensburg and Glen Gray farm Winterton KZN South Africa

I. 7 DATES

The Event will run from Monday 16 June 2025, *on which competitors are required to be present* at 13:00 for a General Briefing.

The last flying day will be 20 June 2025 unless the minimum tasks under rule 1.2 have not been achieved, in which case the last flying day will be 21 June 2025.

I. 8 PROTEST FEE

THE AMOUNT OF THE PROTEST FEE TO ACCOMPANY A PROTEST SHALL BE ZAR 500.00

IN CASE OF A JOINT PROTEST, EVERY PROTESTING PERSON MUST PAY THE PROTEST FEE. (S1 An3 8.3)

I. 9 LANGUAGE)

I. 9.1 THE RULES AND INFORMATION CIRCULATED TO COMPETITORS OR ISSUED DURING THE EVENT SHALL BE IN ENGLISH AND, AT THE DISCRETION OF THE ORGANISER, THE LANGUAGE OF THE HOST COUNTRY. IN ALL INTERPRETATIONS THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE VERSION SHALL PREVAIL. (GS 4.5.4)

1.9.2 *Printed material (e.g. Task Data, Meteorological information etc) shall be in English.*

I. 9.3 In the rules the masculine form is used as a standard. Wherever you find the masculine form, it is implied that the feminine form is included.

I. 10 CLOSING ENTRY DATE

The closing entry date for the Event is:
1 May 2025.

I. 11 RISK

The balloon and other property of a competitor shall be at the risk of the competitor at all times. *By entering an Event a competitor agrees to waive all claim for injury to himself or loss or damage to his property.*

I. 12 INSURANCE

Each balloon shall be insured against all claims by third parties to a minimum of ZAR 1 million. The competitor shall produce documentary evidence of this insurance valid for the period of the Event covering any balloon which he may fly.

SECTION II - COMPETITION DETAILS**II. 1 CONTEST AREA (7.1)**

The competition map will consist of several maps for each of the Competition areas. The Contest area for each Competition Area will be indicated on the Master Competition Events

II. 2 OUT OF BOUNDS (7.2)

Refer to Contest Area Maps

II. 3 PZ LIST (7.3)

List of PZ's will be available at the General Briefing and indicated on the Master Competition Map, each Pilot is obliged to transfer this information to their maps and or devises

II. 4 COMMON LAUNCH AREA(S) (9.1.1)

Will be advised at the General Briefing

II. 5 COMMON LAUNCH POINT(S) (9.1.2)

Will be advised at the General Briefing

II. 6 LANDOWNER'S PERMISSION (9.2.2)

Additionally, to Rule 9.2.2 the following applies: Public areas, such as public parks, squares and river sides, are considered as places without need for permission for take-off and landings. Furthermore, a take-off without permission may be made from minor roads or tracks, if the balloon envelope can be laid out in the adjacent field and provided, it is freshly harvested and/or not cultivated and no damage is done. The road traffic may not be obstructed.

II. 7 LIVESTOCK AND CROP (10.6)

Balloons shall not fly closer than 500 ft from livestock or buildings containing livestock.

II. 8 DRIVING LAW (10.11)**II. 9 AIR LAW (10.14)****II. 10 RECALL PROCEDURE (10.15)**

Will be issued by WhatsApp

II. 11 VERTICAL SPEED (10.2)

Limit	3D Proximity	Relative Vertical Speed
Limit 1	25 m	3 m/s
Limit 2	50 m	5 m/s
Limit 3	75 m	8 m/s>

Limit 4: Exceeding the absolute vertical ascent speed of 8 m/s will be penalized.

II. 12 GOALS SELECTED BY A COMPETITOR (12.2), GOAL CENTER (12.1)

Goal defined by coordinates:

To identify a goal on the competition map, the competitor must declare it by coordinates to be written in eight-digit format (First four digits west/east and the second four digits south/north. Easting then Northing) or by using the location as identified by “What 3 Words”

Intersections selected from a map:

A goal on the ground selected by a competitor shall appear from the map to be easily accessible to vehicles on the ground and precisely identifiable for measurement. Unless otherwise allowed in the task data, the goal shall be the intersection of two roads. According to the task data competitors may be required to choose one or more goals from the list of predetermined goals or as listed in the TDS.

Measurements will be made from a target or marked point as indicated in the TDS. In the remote case that an unmarked intersection is used or allowed to be chosen by a competitor, measurements will be made from the center of the intersection as specified below. If the intersection shown as a crossroad on the map turns out to be a staggered tee-intersection, then the goal will be the midpoint between the points defined with the method mentioned in the competition details.

The following types of roads are permitted for the purpose of goals selected by competitors:

No goal selected by a competitor shall be:

- a. *within a built-up area or within the fence lines of any accommodation resort or hotel*
- b. *within a blue PZ*
- c. *within 200 meters of:*
 1. *a red PZ*
 2. *a motorway or a road designated to be of motorway status (measured from the outer edge as shown on the map).*
 3. *a power line shown on the competition map*

The center point of the intersections of roads will be:

the intersection of the centreline's of the roads.

The Director may provide a graphical definition of unusual intersections.

II. 13 LOCATION OF OFFICIAL NOTICE BOARD (5.3.3)

Official Notice Board (ONB) is used, it will be at electronic notifications of postings to the ONB may be made using a text messaging system. The fallback paper Official Notice Board will be located at the briefing rooms at each Competition Area

II. 14 COMMUNICATION TIMES (5.1.5+5.2.5)

Replies to general inquiries or notification of replies to complaints will be posted immediately as available on the ONB

II. 15 PUBLICATION TIMES ON THE LAST FLYING DAY (5.1.6+5.2.6)

All scores, complaints, responses to complaints, protests and jury reports will be posted immediately as available. Electronic notification of postings to the ONB may be made simultaneously using a text messaging system.

II. 16 DETAILS FOR TIME LIMITS (rest hours) (5.1.5+5.2.5)

The hours between 21:00 and 08:00 local time will be disregarded for the purpose of the time limits of complaints and protests. The total rest period per day shall be a minimum of 8 hours and may be divided into two parts, depending on the daylight period.

II. 17 FLIGHT CREW (2.2.2)

II. 18 DETAILS FOR THE USE OF GPS LOGGERS (6)

GPS Loggers will NOT be used:

II. 19 BALLOON SIZE (3.3)

No restrictions applicable

II. 20 ALTITUDE (14.6.4)

Feet above Mean Sea Level or as advised at any Flight Briefing Meeting

II. 21 2D/3D SCORING METHODS (12.15)

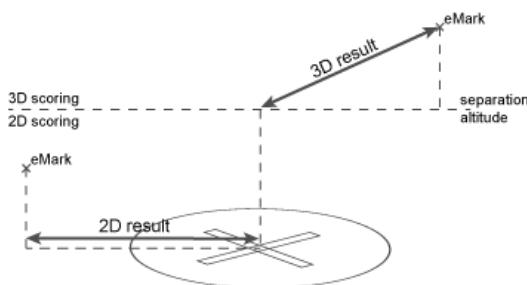
The separation altitude between 2D and 3D scoring in this event is 500 ft above the Common Launch Points applicable for each Competition Area...

When goals or targets on the ground are used, results based on electronic marks will be the:

- 3D-distance to the point at the separation altitude above the goal/target if the electronic mark is above the separation altitude

or

- 2D-distance to the goal/target if the electronic mark is at or below the separation altitude.



When goals/targets above the ground are used, results based on electronic marks will be the 3D-distance>*

II. 22 COMPETITION STRUCTURE

The competition will be conducted using physical markers and electronic flight tracks using the App Safely Track Me or Hot Air as advised at the General Briefing

II. 23 MAP COORDINATES (7.8)

The basic map coordinate of a UTM map with WGS84 datum is:

(Include map datum, grid system, variation (Magnetic-, Grid- and True North)

32K (Zone reference, where 32=zone and K=latitude band)

458565 (6 digit Easting)

*5552261 (7 digit Northing) *>*

To identify a point on the competition map, the coordinates must be written in one of the following formats:

4-4 format: this format uses two times four-digits. First four digits easting and the second four digits northing. (e.g. 5857-5226), leaving out the 1m digit.

Coordinates may be written in one of the following formats:

Easting's may be written with a leading 0 (zero) making it 7 digits.

Easting's may be separated from Northing's by: a carriage return (= new line), by a blank space, by the minus character or the slash character. In all cases the parts of the coordinates shall be clearly separated and with Easting's first

Or

By providing the 3 words obtained from the App "What3 Words", the center of this 3mx3m area will be regarded as the coordinates

SECTION III - RULES**CHAPTER 1 - OBJECTIVES****1.1 OBJECTIVES**

THE OBJECTIVES OF THE EVENT ARE:

- TO DETERMINE THE CHAMPION PILOT;
- TO STIMULATE THE DEVELOPMENT OF AEROSTATION BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON OF PERFORMANCE OF PILOTS AND AEROSTATS;
- TO REINFORCE FRIENDSHIP AMONGST AERONAUTS OF ALL NATIONS.

(S1 5.2 part)

1.2 DEFINITION OF A CHAMPION

1.2.1 THE WINNING COMPETITOR SHALL BE THE COMPETITOR WITH THE HIGHEST AGGREGATE SCORE AT THE END OF THE EVENT. (S1 5.8.1)

1.2.2 TO BE RECOGNIZED AS A FIRST CATEGORY SPORTING EVENT AND FOR A CHAMPION TO BE DECLARED, AT LEAST THREE TASKS MUST HAVE BEEN COMPLETED ON NOT LESS THAN TWO SEPARATE FLIGHTS. (S1 5.8.3)

1.3 INTERPRETATION OF ENGLISH WORDING

1.3.1 **Shall** and **Must** mean the application is mandatory. Failure to comply will normally lead to a penalty, disadvantageous interpretation or other disadvantages.

1.3.2 **Should** means that the application is recommended. Failure to comply may lead to penalties, disadvantageous interpretation or other disadvantages.

1.3.3 **May** means that the application is optional.

1.4 DOCUMENTATION

The following documents will be inspected when each competitor registers on arrival at the Event and must be provided by each Competitor.

- a. Pilot License
- b. Pilot Log Book
- c. Balloon Log Book
- d. Certificate of Airworthiness
- e. Certificate of Registration
- f. Certificate of Insurance

CHAPTER 2 - ENTRY CONDITIONS**2.1 COMPETITOR**

2.1.1 A PERSON ENTERED AND COMPETING IN A SPORTING EVENT. (GS 4.2.1 part)
 2.1.2 AFTER THE BEGINNING OF THE GENERAL BRIEFING OF A FIRST CATEGORY SPORTING EVENT, NO CHANGE OF COMPETITOR IS PERMITTED. (S1 5.5.5)

2.2 COMPETITOR'S RIGHTS OF REPRESENTATION – Not Used**2.3 QUALIFICATION**

PILOTS-IN-COMMAND SHALL HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED TO ACT AS PILOT-IN-COMMAND OF THE SUB-CLASS OF AEROSTAT ENTERED TO THE EVENT

2.4 SPORTING LICENCE**2.5 ENTRY**

The completed entry form and entry fee for each competitor must reach the organisers by the closing entry date, except in the case of extra places offered by the organisers.

2.6 ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

A competitor who has not received an acknowledgement of his entry within seven days after the closing entry date should make inquiries of the organisers.

2.7 ACCEPTANCE OF SPORTING CODE, RULES AND REGULATIONS

COMPETITORS ARE REQUIRED TO KNOW, UNDERSTAND, ACCEPT AND ABIDE BY THE SPORTING CODE, THE RULES FOR THE EVENT AND THE FAI CODE OF ETHICS. BY ENTERING THE EVENT, THEY ARE DEEMED TO ACCEPT THEM WITHOUT RESERVATION. THEY SHALL ACT IN A SPORTING MANNER AND THEIR BEHAVIOUR MUST BE BEYOND REPROACH.

2.8 WAIVER

By entering the Event, a competitor waives any right of action against the organiser, the owner of any site and their respective members, employees or personnel for any loss or damage sustained by him in consequence of any act or omission on their part, or on the part of other competitors.

2.9 LIABILITY TO THIRD PARTIES

By entering an Event a competitor assumes all liability for injury, loss or damage to third parties or their property caused by himself or his crew.

2.10 SAFETY

Any meteorological report or forecast, or other safety or navigational information, is provided in good faith for the guidance of competitors. Officials may be appointed to regulate the inflation and launching of balloons. However, nothing shall diminish the responsibility of competitors under this chapter.

2.11 RESPONSIBILITY

ENTRANTS AND COMPETITORS REMAIN COMPLETELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SAFE OPERATION OF THEIR AEROSTATS AT ALL STAGES OF INFLATION, LAUNCH, FLIGHT AND LANDING. THEY MUST ENSURE THAT THEIR EQUIPMENT, THEIR CREW AND THEIR OWN LEVEL OF SKILL AND EXPERIENCE ARE SUITABLE FOR THE CONDITIONS IN THEIR OWN JUDGEMENT. A COMPETITOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL THE ACTIONS OF HIS CREW DURING THE EVENT. (S1 An3 3)

2.12 CONDUCT

ENTRANTS AND COMPETITORS AND THEIR CREWS ARE REQUIRED TO BEHAVE IN A SPORTSMANLIKE MANNER, AND TO COMPLY WITH THE DIRECTIONS OF EVENT OFFICIALS. INCONSIDERATE BEHAVIOUR OR AIRSPACE VIOLATIONS SHALL BE PENALISED BY THE EVENT DIRECTOR. (S1 An3 4)

CHAPTER 3 - BALLOON QUALIFICATIONS**3.1 DEFINITION OF A BALLOON**

3.1.1 Aerostat - an aircraft lighter-than-air.

FREE BALLOONS CLASS A, - AN AEROSTAT, SUPPORTED STATICALLY IN THE AIR, WITH NO MEANS OF PROPULSION BY ANY POWER SOURCE. (S1 2.1.1 part)

3.1.2 SUB-CLASS AX - FREE BALLOONS WHICH OBTAIN THEIR BUOYANCY SOLELY AS A RESULT OF HEATING AIR. THE ENVELOPE MAY CONTAIN NO GASES OTHER THAN AIR AND THE NORMAL PRODUCTS OF COMBUSTION. (S1 2.1.1.2)

3.1.3 The use of vents which are designed to propel a balloon is prohibited. Turning vents may only be operated in flight for the purpose of orienting the basket. Prolonged or excessive use of the turning vents is prohibited. Penalty 250 to 500 task points.

3.2 FUEL

Each balloon shall carry sufficient fuel to complete the flight with an adequate reserve. Lack of fuel to complete a flight shall not be grounds for protest.

3.3 NOMINATION OF BALLOON

Each competitor shall nominate the balloon he is to fly during the Event. No change of balloon may be made after the start of the first task briefing, except as provided in these rules.

3.4 AIRWORTHINESS

AEROSTATS FLOWN IN THE EVENT MUST HAVE CURRENT CERTIFICATES OF REGISTRATION AND AIRWORTHINESS, OR IN PLACE OF THE LATTER, AN EQUIVALENT DOCUMENT FROM THE RECOGNIZED AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTRY CONCERNED. THE ORGANIZERS ARE EMPOWERED TO REJECT ANY AEROSTAT WHICH IN THEIR OPINION IS NOT OF A REASONABLE STANDARD OF AIRWORTHINESS. (S1 5.5.3)

3.5 DAMAGE

3.5.1 If a balloon is damaged during the Event, it may be repaired. Damaged components may be replaced or repaired, except that a complete envelope may be replaced only at the discretion of the Director.

3.5.2 Any damage to a balloon affecting its airworthiness must be reported to the Director before it is entered for a further flight, and the balloon may only be flown after approval of any repairs. Penalty: up to 1000 competition points.

3.6 AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROLS

ANY DEVICE DESIGNED TO ACT AS AN AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROL IS PROHIBITED, REGARDLESS OF THE SPECIFIC NATURE OF THE DEVICE. (S1 5.9.2 part)

3.7 ALTIMETER

Each balloon shall carry a serviceable altimeter.

3.8 COMPETITION NUMBERS

The organiser will provide a number banner which will be displayed on a basket side. All crew vehicles shall be clearly identified on opposite sides with competition numbers.

3.9 BASKET

The term "basket" includes any crew or passenger compartment, regardless of its construction.

3.10 RETRIEVE

- 3.10.1 Retrieve Crew shall not be within any MMA or within 100 m radius of a target except with permission and in presence of an official. Crews are not allowed to make permanent marks on an intersection (temporary marks are permitted, e.g. paper).
- 3.10.2 All vehicles used to aid the retrieval of a balloon shall be marked with the competition number.
- 3.10.3 Retrieve vehicles shall not be parked within any MMA or within 100m of a goal/target set by the Director or selected by the competitor.

CHAPTER 4 - ORGANIZATION OFFICIALS**4.1 EVENT DIRECTOR**

4.1.1 THE EVENT DIRECTOR IS IN OVERALL OPERATIONAL CHARGE OF THE EVENT, RESPONSIBLE FOR ITS GOOD MANAGEMENT AND ITS SMOOTH AND SAFE RUNNING.
THE EVENT DIRECTOR shall HAVE A DEPUTY DIRECTOR AND TECHNICAL OFFICIALS TO ASSIST HIM. (GS 5.2.5.1 part).

4.1.2 THE EVENT DIRECTOR MAKES OPERATIONAL DECISIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULES OF THE SPORTING CODE AND COMPETITION RULES.
HE CAN PENALISE OR DISQUALIFY A COMPETITOR FOR MISCONDUCT OR INFRINGEMENT OF THE RULES. HE ATTENDS MEETINGS OF THE FAI JURY AND GIVE EVIDENCE IF REQUESTED. (GS 5.2.5.1 part).

4.1.3 In these rules the word "Director" may be used instead of "Event Director".

4.2 STEWARDS

4.2.1 STEWARDS ARE ADVISORS TO THE DIRECTOR.
THEY WATCH OVER THE CONDUCT OF THE EVENT AND REPORT ANY UNFAIRNESS OR INFRINGEMENT OF THE RULES AND REGULATIONS OR BEHAVIOUR PREJUDICIAL TO THE SAFETY OF OTHER COMPETITORS OR THE PUBLIC OR IN ANY WAY HARMFUL TO THE SPORT.

They advise the Director on interpretation of the rules and regulations and on penalties

4.2.2 STEWARDS MUST NOT BE MEMBERS OF THE ORGANISING COMMITTEE. THEY MAY HAVE EXECUTIVE POWERS AS DEFINED IN THE SPECIALISED SECTION OF THE SPORTING CODE. (GS 5.2.2 part)

4.3 DUTIES OF THE INTERNATIONAL JURY – Not Used**4.4 SAFETY OFFICER**

4.4.1

4.4.2 THE SAFETY OFFICER SHALL GIVE ADVICE TO THE EVENT DIRECTOR ON ANY MATTERS REGARDING SAFETY. OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES FOR THE SAFETY OFFICER ARE CONTAINED IN THE "SAFETY OFFICER HANDBOOK". (S1 5.11.1 part)

CHAPTER 5 - COMPLAINTS AND PROTESTS**5.1 COMPLAINTS (as per S1 An3 7)**

A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE COMPLAINT REQUIREMENTS CAN BE FOUND IN G.S.6.2.

5.1.1 ASSISTANCE

A COMPETITOR WHO IS DISSATISFIED ON ANY MATTER SHOULD FIRST ASK THE APPROPRIATE OFFICIAL TO ASSIST HIM. HE MAY ASK FOR HIS RESULT OR POINTS SCORE TO BE CHECKED, OR THE CALCULATION TO BE EXPLAINED.

5.1.2 COMPLAINT

THE PURPOSE OF A COMPLAINT IS TO OBTAIN A CORRECTION WITHOUT THE NEED TO MAKE A FORMAL PROTEST. A COMPLAINT IS A REQUEST BY A COMPETITOR TO THE DIRECTOR TO INVESTIGATE ANY MATTER IN WHICH THE COMPETITOR IS DISSATISFIED. A COMPLAINT SHALL CONCERN ONLY ONE MATTER. IN CASE OF DIFFERENT MATTERS, SEPARATE COMPLAINTS MUST BE MADE.

5.1.3 COMPLAINT FORM

COMPLAINTS SHALL BE MADE IN WRITING IN ENGLISH OR IN A LANGUAGE AUTHORISED FOR THE EVENT.

A JOINT COMPLAINT MUST BE SIGNED BY ALL THE COMPLAINANTS

5.1.4 COMPLAINT PROCEDURE

COMPLAINTS SHALL BE HANDED OR TRANSMITTED BY THE COMPETITOR TO THE EVENT DIRECTOR OR HIS DESIGNATED OFFICIAL, WHO WILL ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT AND RECORD THE TIME OF RECEIPT.

5.1.5 TIME LIMITS FOR COMPLAINTS

COMPLAINTS MUST BE SUBMITTED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE EVENT GIVING RISE TO THE COMPLAINT AND MUST BE DEALT WITH EXPEDITIOUSLY.

Complaints concerning scoring must be made to the Director within eight hours of publication of the official scores for a task. The rest hours defined in the competition details will be disregarded for the purpose of the time limits.

Publication of a new version of official scores will only extend the complaint time in the matter concerned.

5.1.6 SHORTENED TIME LIMITS FOR COMPLAINTS

COMPLAINTS MADE ON OR AFTER THE LAST FLYING DAY OF THE EVENT, MUST BE SUBMITTED to the Director within one hour of publication of the official scores.

The Director shall announce the publication times for all task scores on the last flying day.

Time limits applying to scores published after 1300 on the day before the last flying day will also be reduced to one hour on or after the last flying day of the event.

5.1.7 COMMUNICATION AND PUBLICATION

REPLIES TO COMPLAINTS SHALL BE POSTED ON THE OFFICIAL NOTICE BOARD AT FIXED TIMES, ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE BY THE DIRECTOR. THE EVENT DIRECTOR SHALL PUBLISH THE COMPLAINT AND ITS RULING.

WHEN THE RESULTS OF AN EVENT MAY BE AFFECTED BY THE RULING OF A COMPLAINT, THEY SHALL NOT BE CONSIDERED AS FINAL UNTIL THE COMPLAINT HAS BEEN RULED UPON.

5.1.8 COMPLAINT AFTER AN EVENT

ARE NOT PERMISSIBLE.

5.2 PROTESTS (as per S1 An3 8)

A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PROTEST REQUIREMENTS CAN BE FOUND IN G.S.6.3.

5.2.1 PROTEST

IF DISSATISFIED WITH THE DECISION ON A COMPLAINT MADE DURING THE EVENT, A COMPETITOR HAS THE RIGHT OF PROTEST. A PROTEST SHALL CONCERN ONLY ONE MATTER. IN CASE OF DIFFERENT MATTERS, SEPARATE PROTESTS MUST BE MADE.

5.2.2 PROTEST FORM

WITHIN one hour OF THE REPLY TO HIS COMPLAINT, THE COMPETITOR SHALL DECLARE HIS INTENTION TO PROTEST TO THE EVENT DIRECTOR. A PROTEST SHALL ONLY DEAL WITH ONE SINGLE MATTER.

WITHIN 8 hours OF THE REPLY TO HIS COMPLAINT, THE COMPETITOR SHALL SUBMIT HIS PROTEST IN ENGLISH AND IN WRITING ACCOMPANIED BY THE PROTEST FEE.

5.2.3 PROTEST FEE

THE AMOUNT OF THE PROTEST FEE TO ACCOMPANY A PROTEST SHALL BE ZAR 500.00. IN CASE OF A JOINT PROTEST, EVERY PROTESTING PERSON MUST PAY THE PROTEST FEE.

5.2.4 PROTEST PROCEDURE

DECLARATIONS OF INTENTION TO PROTEST, AND PROTESTS WITH PROTEST FEES, SHALL BE HANDED OR TRANSMITTED BY THE COMPETITOR TO THE EVENT DIRECTOR, WHO WILL ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT AND RECORD THE TIME OF RECEIPT.

THE EVENT DIRECTOR SHALL REPORT THE RESULT AND A SUMMARY OF ANY RELEVANT CONSIDERATIONS AND SHALL MAKE PUBLIC THE REPORT. (GS 6.3.2 part)

5.2.5 TIME LIMITS FOR PROTESTS

DECLARATIONS OF INTENTION TO PROTEST AND PROTESTS MUST BE SUBMITTED WITHIN SET TIME LIMITS (see 5.2.2).

The rest hours defined in the competition details will be disregarded for the purpose of the time limits.

5.2.6 SHORTENED TIME LIMITS FOR PROTESTS

PROTESTS MADE ON OR AFTER THE LAST FLYING DAY OF THE EVENT, MUST BE SUBMITTED WITHIN one hour of the reply to a complaint.

The Director shall announce the publication times for all task scores on the last flying day.

Time limits applying to scores published after 1300 on the day before the last flying day will also be reduced to one hour on or after the last flying day of the event.

5.2.7 PUBLICATION

THE TEXT OF ALL PROTESTS AND THE DECISIONS SHALL BE POSTED ON THE OFFICIAL NOTICE BOARD.

5.2.8 RIGHT OF HEARING

A COMPETITOR WHO HAS MADE A PROTEST HAS THE RIGHT TO MAKE AN ORAL PRESENTATION OF HIS CASE TO THE EVENT DIRECTOR DURING THIS MEETING.

5.2.9 PROOF OF RULES VIOLATION

THE PRODUCTION AND DEMONSTRATION OF EVIDENCE FOR ANY ALLEGED INFRINGEMENT BY A COMPETITOR ALWAYS RESTS ENTIRELY WITH THE EVENT OFFICIALS. RULES SHALL NOT BE WRITTEN IN ORDER TO OBLIGE THE COMPETITOR TO PROVE HIS COMPLIANCE WITH THE RULES OR HIS INNOCENCE IN CASE OF ALLEGED INFRINGEMENT.

5.2.10 PROTEST AFTER AN EVENT

ARE NOT PERMISSIBLE

5.3 FURTHER RULES REGARDING COMPLAINTS AND PROTESTS

5.3.1 RETURN OF PROTEST FEE

THE PROTEST FEE IS RETURNABLE ONLY IF THE PROTEST IS WITHDRAWN BEFORE PROCEEDINGS BEGIN OR IF THE PROTEST IS UPHELD. (GS 6.3 part)

5.3.2 APPROVAL OF SCORES & PRIZEGIVING

THE LAST ACTION OF THE EVENT DIRECTOR IS TO VERIFY AND APPROVE THE COMPETITION RESULTS OF THE EVENT AND DECLARE THE EVENT VALID PROVIDING IT HAS BEEN CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULES AND THE DECISIONS OF THE EVENT DIRECTOR)

THE scores OF THE EVENT SHALL BE FINAL ONLY AFTER ALL PROTEST HAVE BEEN DEALT WITH. THE FINAL scores MUST BE MADE PUBLIC BEFORE THE PRIZE-GIVING IS HELD. (S1 An3 9)

The EVENT DIRECTOR and the DEPUTY EVENT DIRECTOR shall verify and sign the final total scores before they are made public.

5.3.3 OFFICIAL NOTICE BOARD

The Official Notice Board (ONB) is the place where all results, scores, replies to complaints and protests, and other official communications directly relating to the event will be published. It should be marked OFFICIAL NOTICE BOARD.

All information posted shall be dated and timed.

The ONB will either be on-line or in paper format.

All information posted on the paper ONB will be additionally signed.

In case of unavailability of the on-line ONB, a fallback paper ONB will be installed and competitors shall be notified. In case of conflict between the on-line ONB and the paper ONB the paper ONB will prevail.

CHAPTER 6 – LOGGERS NOT USED/ FLIGHT REPORT FORMS

6.1

6.3 FLIGHT REPORT FORM (FRF)

6.3.1 A flight report form (FRF) stating the take-off and landing place and time, estimated task results, landowner related issues and other relevant data shall be completed by the competitor.

6.3.2 Any undue delay in submitting the FRF may be penalised up to 100 task points.

6.4 CHAPTER 7 – MAPS**7.1 CONTEST AREA**

An area defined by reference to the Official Competition Map, published at the start of the Event. Tasks will not be set, and results will not be measured, outside this area.

7.2 OUT OF BOUNDS (OFB)

The Director may define areas or airspaces as out of bounds. Take-Offs or contest landings in OFB Areas are prohibited and the competitor will achieve no result in the relevant task. Goal declarations in OFB areas or airspaces will be considered invalid. Competitors cannot achieve a valid mark, valid track point or result in OFB areas or airspaces.

7.3 PROHIBITED ZONES (PZs)

7.3.1 The Director may define airspace or areas as prohibited. A mark or track point inside red, yellow or blue PZ is valid unless the area is defined as OFB. The boundaries and, if applicable, the altitude limits in feet MSL, shall be published in writing for each PZ.

7.3.2 Circular PZs (cylinder or dome shape) shall be defined by the center point map reference and radius in meters and/or feet. PZs with natural boundaries shall be defined by marked copies of the competition map to each competitor individually.

7.3.3 There are three classifications of PZs, Red, Yellow and Blue.

7.3.4 A RED PZ is a restricted airspace and will include an upper altitude limit which a competitor shall not fly below. Ground handling is not permitted.

7.3.5 A YELLOW PZ is a restricted area where no take-offs, landings or ground handling are permitted.

7.3.6 A BLUE PZ is a restricted airspace and will include a lower altitude limit which a competitor shall not fly above.

7.4 PZs IN FORCE

At each task briefing PZs will be published as in force or not in force for competition purposes in that flight. This does not necessarily describe their operational activity or status for other aviation purposes.

7.5 PZ INFRINGEMENT

A competitor violating a PZ in force will be penalised by up to 1000 competition points, proportionally to the offence.

7.6 MAPS

A competitor is required to carry a competition map in the basket. All published PZs, whether or not in force for the task, and all out-of-bounds areas shall be clearly and accurately marked on these maps. An adequate map of aeronautical restrictions must be carried, unless these are also marked on the competition map. A competitor violating this rule will be penalised up to 250 competition points.

7.7 EARTH TO BE FLAT

For scoring purposes the earth is flat. Calculations based on the map datum and grid system as specified in section II will be taken as accurate without rounding. Distance calculations will be made in 2D, except for results explicitly defined otherwise.

7.8 MAP COORDINATES

To identify a point on the competition map, the coordinates must be written in eight-digit format (First four digits west/east and the second four digits south/north. Easting then Northing) or one of the formats as defined in Section II. For goal declaration of pre-defined goals, the complete goal number of the published list may be used. Penalty for inappropriate but unambiguous declarations is up to 100 task points.

7.9 DEGREE REFERENCE

Unless otherwise stated, directions are expressed in degrees referenced to the grid system printed on the competition map.

CHAPTER 8 - PROGRAM, BRIEFINGS**8.1 TASK PROGRAM**

The Event will consist of a series of tasks. The number and frequency of the tasks and rest periods are at the discretion of the Director. At the first task briefing on the day before the last planned flying day, the Director shall publish the remaining flying program.

8.2 VALID TASK

8.2.1 A VALID TASK IS DEFINED AS ONE IN WHICH ALL ENTERED COMPETITORS WERE GIVEN A FAIR OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE A VALID TAKE-OFF, UNLESS THEY HAD WITHDRAWN OR HAD BEEN DISQUALIFIED. (S1 5.9.1)

8.2.2 The Director has the authority to cancel a task(s) for safety reasons and for reasons out of the control of the director, at any time before the official status task scores are published.

8.2.3 Tasks are not valid if less than 50% of the competitors take off.

8.3 TASK SELECTION

The Director shall select tasks from those described in Chapter 15. Particular tasks may be set more than once or not at all.

8.4 MULTIPLE TASKS

8.4.1 The Director may set more than one task to be performed on one flight. The tasks will be scored separately, with a winning score of 1000 points before penalties for each task. The combination of tasks should aim at the possibility of winning each task independently.

8.4.2 Unless otherwise specified, tasks in a multiple task flight shall be flown in the order indicated in the task data, penalty up to 1000 task points in each task.

8.4.3 When markers are used, dropping the marker(s) of a task inside the set MMA indicates the completion of that task and the start of the follow on task, if applicable.

8.4.4 Competitors missing the MMA or choosing not to drop their marker(s) or when scoring by track points is indicated, are considered flying in the follow on task if they cross the boundary line (area, grid line, arc, etc.) or boundary time of the follow on task.

8.4.5 If electronic marks are used to determine the transition point from one task to another, then their use is mandatory as specified in Section II and/or the GB.

8.4.6 Penalties related to the take-off will normally be applied in the first task. Penalties related to the landing will normally be applied in the last task. Other penalties should be applied in the task in which they were incurred unless this is impossible, in which case they will be divided equally over more than one or all tasks.

8.4.7 The task data shall specify for each task the marker(s) and/or electronic marks to be used. If no competitive advantage is gained, the penalty for releasing the wrong marker or dropping the wrong electronic mark is 25 task points per task.

8.4.8 If more than the allocated number of physical markers is released and achieve a valid mark in a task, the 1st marker dropped in time will be scored.

8.5 MODIFICATION OF RULES

8.5.1 NOT USED

8.5.2 The task rules of Chapter 15 are defined as variable rules and changes to those may be made without authorisation.

8.5.3 Variations to task rules shall be notified at the applicable task briefing.

8.6 GENERAL BRIEFING (GB)

A GENERAL BRIEFING ON THE RULES, REGULATIONS AND MAJOR ASPECTS OF THE EVENT SHALL BE HELD BEFORE THE START OF THE EVENT. ATTENDANCE AT THE GENERAL BRIEFING IS COMPULSORY FOR ALL ENTRANTS, OBSERVERS AND OTHER OFFICIALS. THE OFFICIAL COMPETITORS LIST, COMPILED FROM THE ROLL CALL OF THE ENTRANTS TAKEN AT THE GENERAL BRIEFING, SHALL BE PUBLISHED AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE AFTER THE GENERAL BRIEFING BUT BEFORE THE FIRST TASK BRIEFING. WHERE A JUSTIFIABLE REASON EXISTS, A LATE ENTRY MAY BE ACCEPTED BY THE DIRECTOR, BUT BEFORE PUBLICATION OF THE FIRST SCORES. (S1 An3 6)

8.7 TASK BRIEFING

8.7.1 Task briefings will be called by the Director at times published on the official notice board. Alternative methods may be used as announced in the GB. At the briefing the following information will be given, by written circular or by posted notices.

- a. Meteorological information
- b. Air traffic and safety information (if any)
- c. Task data

8.7.2 Where written information is supplied, adequate study time should be allowed before briefing proceeds (as specified in the COH).

8.8 TASK DATA

8.8.1 At task briefings the task data, preferably in writing, shall be given to competitors. They shall contain flight data related to all tasks and individual task data.

8.8.2 Flight data:

- a. date
- b. official sunrise/sunset
- c. PZs in force
- d. launch area
- e. minimum distance from ILP to all goals/targets set by the director (if applicable)
- f. launch period
- g. provisional time and place of next briefing
- h. solo flight (if directed)
- i. search period
- j. QNH (if needed for logger scoring)
- k. flight time restrictions if applicable

8.8.3 Individual task data:

- a. Marker(s) colour to be used (if used)
- b. Task/Marker order (if other than normal)
- c. Dropping method (if gravity drop directed)
- d. Marker Measuring Area (MMA)
- e. Scoring period, scoring area and/or scoring airspace (if set)
- f. task data as per task rule

8.9 SUPPLEMENTARY BRIEFING

If it should be necessary to publish additional or revised information to competitors at the common launch area, a pink flag will be raised at the signals point before the start of the launch period. The competitor should attend in person or send a responsible crew member to the signals point. The information will be given verbally and a written copy may be displayed. All competitors will be deemed to have proper notice of the information. Alternatively, an official may circulate a written notice to each balloon and obtain the signature of the competitor or crew member.

8.10 SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BY ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION TOOLS

For individual launch areas and as a further possibility for common launch area, electronic communication tools may be used to publish additional or revised information to competitors. At a common launch area competitors will be informed on the change by a method defined in the general briefing.

Safety related announcements (cancellations, danger warnings) can be made anytime using electronic communication tools.

Launch period delays and minor amendments to task data can be made up to 20 minutes before the start of the launch period at ILP and up to 10 minutes at a CLP.

Any other task changes must be made at in-person briefings or supplementary briefings.

8.11 ENTRY FOR TASKS

A competitor shall enter a task by answering his name or competition number at the roll call at the task briefing. Alternative methods of checking the competitor's attendance may be used.

8.12 LATE ENTRY

8.12.1 A competitor may make a late entry at the signals point with a penalty of 50 task points up to five minutes before the start of the launch period, or 100 task points thereafter. Officials will not be available to give a personal briefing except for Air Traffic, safety matters and PZs.

8.12.2 In tasks where competitors select their own launch areas, late entries shall be made at the Competition Centre.

8.13 OFFICIAL TIME

The official time is GPS time corrected for the local time offset.

CHAPTER 9 - LAUNCH PROCEDURES**9.1 COMMON LAUNCH AREA(S) (CLA)**

9.1.1 One or more areas defined by the organiser and used when the task requires all competitors to launch from a common area. A competitor taking off outside the prescribed common launch area will not achieve a result in all tasks of that flight. Once his balloon is inflated a competitor may not move his balloon on the CLA except for safety reasons and only after approval from a responsible official.

9.1.2 The COMMON LAUNCH POINT (CLP) is a point in or near the launch area, physically marked on the ground before the beginning of the Event, from which all angles and distances are measured, irrespective of the take-off points of individual balloons.

9.2 INDIVIDUAL LAUNCH AREAS

9.2.1 Individual launch areas are selected by the competitors. The boundary of the launch area is a circle of 100 meter radius from the position of the basket at the start of hot inflation.

9.2.2 Competitors must ensure permission has been obtained from the landowner or occupiers before driving onto, or launching from, any land which is enclosed or cultivated or apparently private or used for agricultural purposes. Penalty for infringement is up to 250 task points.

9.2.3 In tasks where competitors select an individual launch area, the INDIVIDUAL LAUNCH POINT (ILP) is the position of the basket at take-off. Unless otherwise stated in the TDS only one take-off is permitted.

9.2.4 In tasks where multiple take-offs are allowed, unless the balloon is deflated, the landing position of the discontinued flight is considered the ILP for the next take-off.

9.2.5 Individual launch areas shall not be selected outside the contest area. Penalty: no result in the first task of that flight.

9.2.6 A balloon inflated in an individual launch area shall not be moved and take off outside of it unless it is deflated, moved to another launch area and re-inflated. Penalty: no result in the first task of that flight.

9.3 LAUNCH PROCEDURES

9.3.1 The launch master may allocate to each competitor a space in which to prepare and inflate his balloon. He has the authority to regulate the operation of all balloons and vehicles on the launch area.
Penalty is up to 200 task points.

9.3.2 Quick-release tie-offs must be used for all balloons inflating in a common launch area and are recommended in individual launch areas.

9.4 VEHICLES

9.4.1 Not more than one vehicle per balloon may be present in the launch area during the launch period. Penalty 100 task points.

9.4.2 Vehicles must be driven at suitably reduced speeds within the launch area. The Safety Officer and the launch masters may bar from the area any vehicle that is driven inconsiderately.

9.4.3 No vehicle may enter the launch area after the advance yellow warning flag has been raised except by permission of a launch master. Penalty 100 task points.

9.5 COLD INFLATION

Burners may be briefly tested and cold air may be introduced into envelopes for rigging and inspection, but before permission for hot inflation has been given, there must be no hot inflation, no use of powered fans, and no part of the envelope fabric may be more than two meters off the ground. Fans may be tested or used before the launch period until a flag of any colour has been raised. This rule does not apply to ILA.

9.6 SIGNALS POINT

One or more points at the launch area at which flag signals are displayed and competitor's task declarations, late entries and supplementary briefings take place. Competitors are responsible for keeping observation on the signals point, and its obscuring shall not be grounds for complaint.

9.7 LAUNCH SIGNALS**9.7.1** Coloured flags shall have the following meanings when displayed at the signals point:

RED	No take-off permitted. Any previous permission to take-off cancelled.
GREEN	Permission to all balloons to begin hot inflation.
BLUE	Permission to 'blue' wave (odd numbered balloons) to begin hot inflation.
WHITE	Permission to 'white' wave (even numbered balloons) to begin hot inflation.
YELLOW	Five minute warning.
PINK	Supplementary or amended briefing information available.
BLACK	Task cancelled.
VIOLET	Reserve: meaning as declared at task briefing.

9.7.2 An audible signal may be given to draw attention to changes of flag signals.**9.8 PUBLIC ADDRESS**

Unless the Director has specified at the flight briefing that the public address system will be used, any information given over the public address system is of no effect for competition purposes.

9.9 LAUNCH PERIOD

Take-off may not be made before or after the launch period. Any take-off made outside the launch period, except under rule 9.12, will be subject to a penalty of 50 task points per minute or part minute early or late. The yellow warning flag will be raised 5 or more minutes before the end of the launch period.

9.10 OBSTRUCTION

Once his balloon is fully inflated a competitor may not unnecessarily remain in position where his balloon obstructs another.

9.11 ADEQUATE TIME

A competitor who is given permission to begin hot inflation 20 or more minutes before the end of the launch period is deemed to have adequate time, even if the launch period is curtailed for any reason.

9.12 EXTENSION OF TIME

A competitor may request an extension of time from the launch master. The launch master may grant an extension if he is satisfied that the competitor was delayed by the action of officials or other competitors, or by other causes outside his control (equipment malfunction excluded).

9.13 LAUNCHING ORDER

Balloons may be allotted an order of priority for inflation, which will be rotated from one task to the next. Competitors may commence hot inflation according to the flag signal or when given individual permission by a launch master.

9.14 LAUNCH MASTERS

9.14.1 Launch masters are officials designated by the Director to regulate the operation of all balloons and vehicles on the launch area and to assist in launching of balloons from CLAs.

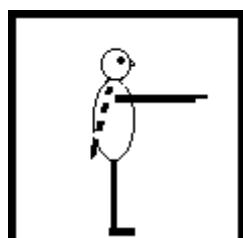
9.14.2 The Director can make the use of launch masters compulsory for all competitors or optional.

9.15 PROCEDURES WHEN LAUNCH MASTERS ARE COMPULSORY (used at all CLA)

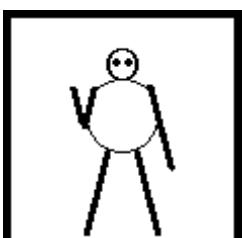
9.15.1 When a competitor is completely ready for take-off, and has positive buoyancy, he should wave a white flag to indicate his readiness to the launch master. When the launch master has acknowledged this signal, the competitor should leave the flag displayed on the edge of the basket and await further instructions while maintaining his readiness to take off. The launch master will, as far as possible, launch balloons in the order of signalling their readiness. Competitors should equip themselves with a suitable white flag about 50 cm square for this purpose.

9.15.2 To avoid congestion, extension of time will not be granted when competitors wave their white flag within the last ten minutes of the launch period.

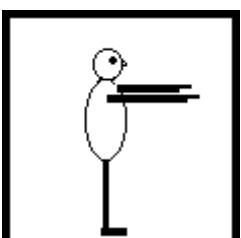
9.15.3 The launch master will give each competitor permission to take-off according to the signals as published. The competitor may then take-off at will, subject to any instructions from the launch master at the time.



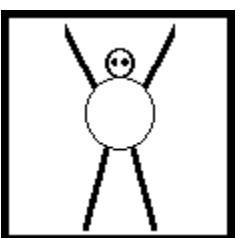
I acknowledge your white flag.



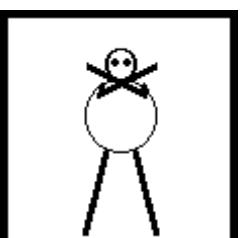
Stay on ground; follow instruction of my right hand.



I'm going to clear you for take-off.



Clear for take-off



Cancel all previous instructions. Wait.

9.15.4 This permission does not relieve the competitor of complete responsibility for his take-off, including adequate lift to clear obstacles and other balloons, and to continue safely in flight. A competitor taking off without permission, whether due to loss of control or any other reason, may be penalised up to 500 competition points

9.15.5 If the balloon does not take off within 30 seconds, permission to take off may be cancelled by the launch master.

9.16 PROCEDURES WHEN LAUNCH MASTERS ARE OPTIONAL

When a competitor is completely ready for take-off, he should have an experienced crew member advise him when the airspace above and upwind is clear for launch. Alternatively he may ask an available launch master to clear him for launch.

9.17 LOSS OF CONTROL

A competitor losing control of his balloon shall deflate immediately or take appropriate action.

9.18 TAKE-OFF

THE POINT IN POSITION AND TIME AT WHICH AN AEROSTAT FIRST BECOMES AIRBORNE. (S1 3.3)

AN AEROSTAT IS AIRBORNE WHEN ITS ENVELOPE, GONDOLA, CREW AND ALL SUBSTANTIAL PARTS OF ITS EQUIPMENT AND PAYLOAD HAVE NO CONTACT WITH THE GROUND OR WATER SURFACE OR ANYTHING ATTACHED OR RESTING ON THE GROUND OR WATER. (S1 3.2 part)

9.19 VALID TAKE-OFF

A balloon is considered to have taken off and to be flying the task(s) if a mark has been achieved or if the balloon passes over the boundary of any launch area.

9.20 ABORTED TAKE-OFF

- 9.20.1 A competitor may abort his take-off for safety reasons but must avoid the obstruction of other balloons. He may attempt further take-offs inside the Launch Period.
- 9.20.2 At a Common Launch Area he must inflate in his originally allocated space, except by permission of the launchmaster, and must again obtain permission to take off.

9.21 CLEARING LAUNCH AREA

Within three minutes of his basket first leaving the ground a competitor shall have passed over the boundary of the launch area or shall have climbed to 500 feet above ground level, regardless of the end of the launch period. He shall not re-enter the launch area below 500 ft before the end of the launch period or until after all balloons have taken off, whichever is earlier.

CHAPTER 10 - FLIGHT RULES**10.1 BALLOON COLLISION**

10.1.1 When two balloons are converging in flight, both competitors are responsible to avoid collision. The competitor of the higher balloon shall give way and shall climb if necessary. A basket to envelope contact will be penalized regardless of vertical approach speed.

10.1.2 Competitors shall not initiate or maintain a vertical speed exceeding 1,5 m/s (300 ft/min) unless they are certain that no balloon is in their flight path.

10.1.3 Competitors causing a collision, in the air or on the ground, will be penalised by up to 1000 competition points. This penalty will be considered when calculating the Respectful Flying Score.
The penalty will be doubled for each repeated offence in subsequent flights and the competitor may be grounded for the next flight(s).

10.1.4 Envelope to envelope contact in approximate level flight will generally not be penalized.

10.1.5 In case the competitor suffering the collision is not able to fly further tasks after the collision, the Director may award him points for the lost tasks in that flight. (COH)

10.2 DANGEROUS FLYING

10.2.1 Dangerous flying (e.g. any flying creating an unnecessary risk to other balloons, or people on the ground), not necessarily causing a collision, will be penalized up to disqualification from the event. The penalty will be doubled for each repeated offence in subsequent flights and the competitor may be grounded for the next flight(s).

10.2.2 Exceeding the vertical speed limits as defined in Section II will be penalized in accordance with the parameters published and may additionally be penalized under 10.2.1.

10.2.3 Penalty points under this rule will also be considered when establishing the Respectful flying score.

10.3 CLEARING GOAL/TARGET AREA

A competitor who has dropped his marker shall clear the vicinity of the goal/target as quickly as reasonably possible.

10.4 DROPPING OBJECTS

No object may be dropped from the balloon except for official markers, or small pieces of paper or similar lightweight materials for navigational purposes.

10.5 BEHAVIOUR

Competitors are required to fly with proper consideration for persons and livestock on the ground and to follow good landowner relations etiquette or code of conduct when provided. Inconsiderate behaviour by competitors or crew members, or endangering the public during flight, may be penalised by up to 1000 competition points.

10.6 LIVESTOCK AND CROP

Balloons shall not fly closer than defined in Section II from livestock or buildings containing livestock, and competitors and crews must not damage crops unless given permission by the landowner or person responsible for the crop. Penalty: up to 1000 competition points.

10.7 LANDOWNER

In these rules the term "Landowner" means the person who is responsible for any crop or livestock on the land, not necessarily the legal owner of the land itself.

10.8 COLLISION

A competitor whose balloon is in collision with power or telephone wires or their supports, at any time between inflation and completion of final landing will be penalised up to 500 competition points. Collisions may additionally be penalised under the rule for dangerous flying.

10.9 PERSONS ON BOARD

10.9.1 Competitors may carry other crew during a flight, and they may perform any duties he wishes to assign to them, except to act as pilot-in-command.

10.9.2

10.9.3 Competitors may be required to perform a particular flight "solo" as specified in the task data. Penalty: the competitor will not achieve a result.

10.10 GROUND CREW

10.10.1 Crew are those persons associated with the launch and retrieval of the balloon and those providing the pilot with information about the tasks such as weather, position of other balloons during the competition. They can act for several balloons but must be registered with a particular pilot or country. Those registered for a country will then be considered a crew member of each team associated with that country.

10.10.2

10.10.3 Each competitor shall ensure that he has sufficient crew to operate his balloon and retrieve vehicle. He shall ensure that all those involved with his balloon are adequately briefed on safety.

10.11 DRIVING

Vehicles must be driven safely during the retrieve and comply with local driving laws. Penalty up to 500 competition points

10.12 DISEMBARKATION

No person may enter or leave the basket between take-off and final landing.

10.13 ASSISTANCE

The use of handling lines or any handling assistance from persons on the ground is forbidden during flight.

10.14 AIR LAW

Infringements of air law which do not contravene the rules of the Event or provide competitive advantage will not be penalised by the Director except in cases of damage, disturbance or reasonable complaint from persons not connected with the Event.

10.15 RECALL PROCEDURE

The organiser may introduce a recall procedure to be defined in the competition details.

CHAPTER 11 - LANDINGS**11.1 LANDINGS**

A competitor may land at will when he has completed all tasks during flight and within any prescribed landing time

11.2 LANDING AT WILL

11.2.1 When a competitor makes a landing at will, the landing point is the final resting place of the basket after landing.

11.2.2 Unless otherwise stated in the task data, a landing at will is not permitted within 50 m of an MMA or if no MMA is set, within 200 meters of any goal/target set by the Director or selected by the competitor or any physical mark of the competitor (for penalty see distance infringements).

11.3 CONTEST LANDING

11.3.1 The scoring position for a contest landing is the final resting place of the basket. Published scoring periods and search periods apply.

11.3.2 No handling assistance may be received from anyone on the ground and no one of the flight crew may leave the basket before the basket has reached its final resting place.

11.3.3 Any retained marker must be handed over to an official at the earliest opportunity.

11.3.4 Unless otherwise stated in the task data, a contest landing is not permitted within 50 m of an MMA or if no MMA is set, within 200 meters of any goal/target set by the Director or selected by the competitor (for penalty see distance infringements).

11.4 GROUND CONTACT 1

After passing over the boundary of any launch area, no part of the balloon or anything attached to it may make solid contact with the ground or water surface or anything resting on or attached to the ground, until the last task has been completed. Penalty for each contact is 200 task points.

11.5 GROUND CONTACT 2

No part of the balloon or anything attached to it may make contact with the ground or water surface or anything resting on or attached to the ground (marker excepted), within the Marker Measuring Area, if set, or within 200 meters of any goal/target set by the Director or selected by the competitor. Penalty for each contact is 100 task points if light or 500 task points if solid. The penalty is applied to the task of the goal/target involved.

Notes:

- Competitors will not be penalised under both rules for any single contact.
- A contact is solid if it is prolonged or results in a change of motion of the basket or the envelope.

11.6 PERMISSION TO RETRIEVE

Competitors must ensure that permission has been obtained from the landowner or occupier before driving onto any land which is enclosed or cultivated or apparently private or used for agricultural purpose. Penalty up to 250 task points.

CHAPTER 12 - GOAL, MARKER, TRACK POINT**12.1 GOAL**

12.1.1 A place defined by coordinate and altitude, set by the Director or chosen by a competitor.

12.1.2 If a target is not displayed at the given coordinate and no target is displayed within 200 m, the competitor should aim for the coordinates and make a marker drop. The MMA rule 12.18.3 does not apply. These coordinates will also be taken to calculate/measure any other related tasks of that flight.

12.1.3 The Director may provide a list with predetermined goals. The goals are numbered by a 3-digit list number followed by the map coordinates.

12.2 GOAL SELECTED BY A COMPETITOR

The types of goals allowed for goal declarations by competitors must comply with the TDS and Section II.

12.3 DECLARATIONS BY COMPETITORS

12.3.1 A competitor shall identify his goal by map coordinates or What3Words. He shall add descriptive detail to distinguish between possible goals located close together near his coordinates. For goal declaration of pre-defined goals the 3-digit goal number may be used.

12.3.2 In case of ambiguity between more than one valid goal within 200 m of the coordinates, the goal achieving the least advantageous result will be placed upon a competitor's declaration. If there is no valid goal shown on the map within 200 m of the coordinates, the competitor will not achieve a result.

12.3.3 A goal declaration violating the restrictions of Section II or the TDS will be considered invalid and the competitor will not achieve a result. In case the competitor is allowed to declare more than one goal in a task and one or more goals are invalid, the competitor will be scored to the nearest valid goal if any.

12.3.4 In tasks where a competitor is required to declare his goal(s) or other declarations according to the TDS, he shall do so in writing and his declaration shall be deposited before declaration time at the place of the declaration box specified in the briefing data, clearly identified with his name and/or competition number. If more goals or declarations are made than permitted, the competitor will be scored to the least advantageous valid goal.
A competitor who wishes to revise his declaration may deposit a further declaration, within the declaration time, provided that it is clearly marked to distinguish it from any previous declaration(s).
The timekeeper will close the declaration box precisely at the declaration time, and will accept late goal declarations, writing the time in minutes and seconds on each.

12.3.5 Penalty for late declarations that have to be made by a specified time before take-off is 50 task points per minute or part minute late.
If the competitor fails to declare before take-off, he will not achieve a result.

12.3.6 If a declaration may be made in flight - before a defined time, point or boundary - and the competitor fails to do so, the declaration will be invalid.

12.3.7 Goals not meeting distance or relative altitude limitations will be scored according to the rule on distance infringements. Declarations not meeting boundaries or absolute altitude limits will be invalid.

12.3.8 If the competitor doesn't have a valid declaration, he will not achieve a result.

12.3.9 All declarations made before TO will be assumed at TO, in time, position and altitude for any limit verifications.

12.4 TARGET

A prominent cross (displayed in the vicinity of a goal or at a specified coordinate. Where a target is displayed, any measurements are made from the target, not from the goal. A competitor reaching a goal where an expected target is not displayed should aim for the goal coordinate.

12.5 MARKER

Markers (as specified in the COH) supplied by the organizers will be used for scoring purposes to create a physical mark. Competitors are responsible for collecting the necessary marker(s) before the task. The marker must not be modified in any way. Penalty for modified or unauthorized markers is up to 250 task points.

12.6 MARKER RELEASE

The marker may be thrown by hand, unless Gravity Marker Drop is specified at the task briefing.

12.7 GRAVITY MARKER DROP (GMD)

In a GMD, no horizontal motion shall be applied to the marker in relation to the basket and gravity shall be the only means for the marker to drop. The person releasing the marker must hold the unrolled marker by the tail. The person's hand holding the tail of the marker shall not be outside the basket.

Penalty for violating this rule, unless otherwise stated on the TDS:

- minor infringements with no competitive advantage: 50 task points
- infringements with competitive advantage: 50 meters will be added to the competitors result in the least advantageous direction

Unless otherwise stated on the TDS, a marker thrown into a MMA or a scoring area under limited area scoring will be regarded as a valid result and the penalty will be applied

12.8 FREE MARKER DROP

The marker must be completely unrolled when released. No mechanism may be used to propel the marker. The person releasing the marker must stand on the floor of the basket. Penalty for minor infringements with no competitive advantage: 50 task points. Otherwise 50 meters will be added to the competitors result in the least advantageous direction.

12.9 MARK

12.9.1 A physical mark is the point on the ground vertically below the weighted part of the marker where it comes to rest after falling from the balloon. If the marker has been moved after landing and there is indisputable evidence available showing its original position, measurements will be based on the evidence. If the marker is displaced after coming to rest or disappears subsequently from view (e.g. beneath water level), the earliest position an official or observer has seen the marker in ground contact will be taken with the accuracy available. Same applies, if the marker is carried on top of another balloon.

12.9.2 An electronic mark is a track point specially identified for scoring purposes. The technical details and procedures are defined in Section II. If the scoring criteria defined in the TDS are not met, the competitor will not achieve a result in the relevant task.

12.9.3 If no mark has been achieved the competitor will be scored to his next mark in time or landing position, whichever is best.

12.10 INTERFERENCE WITH MARKER

No person other than an official may touch or interfere with a marker on the ground.

12.11 SEARCH PERIOD

12.11.1 Competitors have a specified period from the actual start of the launch period in which to find their marker(s).

12.11.2. The choice between searching for the marker or first recovering the competitor rests with the competitor or his crew.

12.12 LOST MARKER

12.12.1 A marker, dropped within the Marker Measuring Area, is considered lost if it is not found and in possession of Officials within the time limit specified. Competitors may inquire with the measuring officials at a target or goal if they have doubt that their marker will be found. Competitors will not be allowed to search for markers in the MMA without the presence of an official. If a marker dropped or allegedly dropped in the MMA is considered lost, then the competitor will be scored by electronic mark as if the competitor had missed the MMA.

12.12.2 If the marker has earlier been seen by an official on the ground and is estimated within the Marker Measuring Area then the official's evidence together with the logger's data will be used to determine the competitor's result, based on the least advantageous interpretation of evidence available.

12.12.3 Competitors may be required to pay for any marker damaged, not re-usable, lost or not brought back in time. Competitors are responsible for returning markers dropped outside the MMA.

12.13 SCORING PERIOD

12.13.1 When defined by the Director in the task briefing, the scoring period is the time limits, within which a goal/target or scoring area is valid.

12.13.2 A competitor will only score if his marker or any subsequent marker is found or seen falling to the ground by officials or he has landed, within the set time limit (except as noted in Rule 15.9).

12.13.3 A competitor who does not achieve a scoring position within the scoring period (if set) or within the search period (if no scoring period is set) will not achieve a result.

12.13.4 Under all circumstances scoring after official sunset is prohibited.

12.14 SCORING AREA

12.14.1 An area or areas, defined by the Director in the task data within which a valid mark or track point can be achieved. Unless otherwise stated in the task data the boundary will be the inner hard surface or gravel edge of a road, the inner bank of a river, or other defined marked area. Any part of the weighted bag that is on the inner edge will be considered valid.

12.14.2 A competitor who does not achieve a scoring position inside the scoring area(s) will not achieve a result.

12.15 SCORING AIR SPACE

An air space or spaces, defined by the Director in the task data within which a valid track point can be achieved. Unless otherwise stated in the task data the boundary will be defined by coordinate lines. The altitude limits are defined by altitude as recorded by the tracking software and under rule II.20. Any recorded track point exactly on the line or altitude limit will be considered valid.

12.16 MARKER MEASURING AREA (MMA)

- 12.16.1 The MMA is an area defined by a radius around a goal/target or an otherwise clearly defined area within which results will be achieved by markers.
- 12.16.2 The MMA will be provided for each task in which markers are used.
- 12.16.3 Competitors not achieving a physical mark within the MMA may be scored by electronic track, at the discretion of the Director, or No Result will apply. This will apply equally to all Competitors not achieving a physical mark

12.17 VALID MARK

- 12.17.1 A physical mark is considered valid if it is within the scoring area or marker measuring area (MMA) and within the scoring period if set.
- 12.17.2 An electronic mark is considered valid if the recorded track point meets all scoring criteria defined in the TDS.
- 12.17.3 A valid physical mark shall have precedence over any track point or electronic mark.
- 12.17.4 Measurements will be made to the closest point of the weighted bag portion of the marker.

12.18 TRACK POINT

- 12.18.1 A track point is defined by recorded date / time, coordinates and altitude of a point of the track of a GPS logger.
- 12.18.2 When goals or targets are used, results based on electronic marks will be the 2D, modified 3D or 3D-distance from the goal/target to the electronic mark. Details to be specified in Section II.
- 12.18.3 A competitor's result based on an electronic mark cannot be better than the worst possible result in the MMA.
- 12.18.4 In tasks without goals or targets the horizontal distance (2D distance) between points will be used to calculate results.

12.19 VALID TRACK POINT

A valid track point is a track point meeting all scoring criteria set in the task data like scoring area and/or scoring airspace and/or scoring period.

12.20 TARGET OFFICIALS

Target Officials are assigned to establish the competitor's results and possible rule violations. In general, in all task having set goals or targets, the Target Officials will measure the results by tape or surveyor equipment within the Marker Measuring Area (MMA).

CHAPTER 13 - PENALTIES**13.1 SERIOUS INFRINGEMENTS, UNSPORTING BEHAVIOUR**

13.1.1 Serious Infringements includes dangerous or hazardous actions or repetitions of lesser infringements and will be penalised according to the appropriate rule.

13.1.2 AN ENTRANT OR COMPETITOR WHO DELIBERATELY ATTEMPTS TO DECEIVE OR MISLEAD THE OBSERVERS, OFFICIALS OR STEWARDS OR WHO INTERFERES WITH ANOTHER ENTRANT OR COMPETITOR OR HIS PROPERTY, SHALL BE DISQUALIFIED FROM THE EVENT. (S1 An3 5)

UNSPORTING BEHAVIOUR IS DEEMED AS CONDUCT BY A PARTICIPANT WHO VIOLATES THE GENERALLY ACCEPTED RULES OF SPORTSMANSHIP AND FAIR PLAY, FALSIFICATION OF DOCUMENTS, USE OF FORBIDDEN EQUIPMENT OR PROHIBITED DRUGS, BRINGING THE SPORT OR THE FAI INTO DISREPUTE. UNSPORTING BEHAVIOUR AND CHEATING MAY BE PUNISHABLE BY A DISQUALIFICATION FROM AN EVENT OF THE PARTICIPANT(S) CONCERNED. (S1 An5 5 part)

13.1.3 If a penalty brings the competitor's Respectful flying score to 0%, the competitor will be grounded for all further flights in that event.

13.2 UNSPECIFIED PENALTIES

13.2.1 A competitor infringing any rule for which the penalty is not specified may have a penalty (distance, angle or time) applied to his result or a deduction of points.

13.2.2 Where safety is not an issue, and no competitive advantage has been gained, he may receive a warning in the first instance.

13.2.3 A competitor may not be penalised for infringing a rule for which the penalty is not specified, if he has already been penalised under the same rule in a previous task but has not been informed of the fact before the beginning of the task in question, except for follow-on tasks in the same flight.

13.3 DISTANCE INFRINGEMENTS

13.3.1 Where the individual launch point, a goal selected by a competitor, a mark, or a final landing infringes a distance or altitude limit at any time, the competitor will be penalised.

13.3.2 If a launch point infringes a natural set boundary, the infringement is the distance to the closest correct point.

13.3.3 Competitors landing in an MMA will not achieve a result in the related task. If no MMA is set, landing within 200 meters of goals/targets or any physical mark of the competitor will be penalised up to 200 task points.

13.3.4 Where the penalty relates to landing too close to a goal/target or mark, the competitor will only receive a penalty for the greater infringement.

13.3.5 The penalty will be waived if the competitor can show that he was unable to comply because of safety reasons, or because of light wind (unable to clear area within 10 minutes).

13.3.6 For competitors taking off too close to a goal or target, declaring a goal outside the limits specified in the TDS or otherwise abusing the set distance or altitude limits of a task, the penalty will be 2 task points per 0,1% infringement. Above 25% infringement the competitor will be scored in group B.
For Elbow, Angle and Land Run Tasks, the percent infringements will be the sum of the percent infringements of each 'leg', unless otherwise defined in the TDS.
A competitor penalized under this rule cannot achieve a score less than Group B as a result of the distance infringement penalty.

13.4 PENALTY POINTS

- 13.4.1 There are two kinds of point penalties: task points and competition points.
- 13.4.2 Task point penalties are subtracted from a competitor's task score, which cannot be reduced below zero. Competition point penalties are also subtracted from a competitor's task score and may result in a negative score, which will be set against his total score in the Event.
- 13.4.3 Some penalties will be considered when calculating the 'Respectful flying score'. They will be marked as such in the task results.

CHAPTER 14 - SCORING**14.1 RESULT**

A competitor's result is the achieved outcome in a task including result penalties. Results will be expressed in meters, square kilometres, minutes with an accuracy of two decimal places. Degrees will be measured to an accuracy of one or two decimal places depending on the distance defined in the TDS.

14.2 SCORE

A competitor's score is the number of points achieved in a task when applying the appropriate formulas. Task or competition penalties may be applied according to the rules.

14.3 PUBLICATION OF SCORES

14.3.1 THE scores OF EACH TASK SHALL BE PUBLISHED WITH THE MINIMUM OF DELAY on the Official Notice Board. (S1 5.9.4 part)

14.3.2 Task score sheets shall include: (S1 5.9.4 part)

- a. EVENT NAME, TASK DATE, TASK SEQUENCE NUMBER, TASK NAME AND RULES reference AND OFFICIAL PUBLICATION TIME.
- b. for each competitor his: rank, competition number and name, result, score and if applicable, PENALTIES FOLLOWED BY the kind of penalty, A RULE REFERENCE AND A BRIEF DESCRIPTION.
- c. THE FIXED DATA USED IN THE SCORING FORMULAS (P, A, M, RM, W AND SM) and the checksum.
- d. Publication date and time, version number and signature of the Director.
- e. IF MORE THAN ONE score SHEET VERSION IS PUBLISHED FOR A PARTICULAR TASK, THE CHANGES FROM THE PREVIOUS ISSUE SHALL BE MARKED AND THE DIFFERENT VERSIONS SHALL BE NUMBERED IN SEQUENCE.

14.3.3 Task score sheets will have the following status:

PROVISIONAL	Provisional scores are published for information only and have no validity for timing purposes.
OFFICIAL	Time periods for complaints/protests start from the publication of official scores.
FINAL	Official scores become final after all relevant time periods have expired. The jury may require a correction of the results and/or penalties prior to approving and signing the final scores.

14.3.4 Total score sheets shall include:

- a. Event name
- b. for each competitor his: rank, competition number and name, total score and task scores
- c. task checksums

14.3.5 Total scores are for information only and will not carry a signature.

14.4 RANKING ORDER

14.4.1 Competitors will be ranked in order of performance according to the rules for each task, after adjustment for any result penalties. Competitors will be ranked in the following groups for each task:

- Group A Competitors whose results have been measured or assessed under the rule for lost markers.
- Group B Competitors flying the task but not achieving a result. They will be scored equally using Formula Three or share equally the remaining points available using Formula Two, whichever is the higher.
- Group C Competitors not making a valid launch or disqualified in the event, will not be ranked in all tasks of that flight and will receive zero points.

14.4.2 After calculating the points score with the applicable formula, any penalty points will be subtracted to obtain the competitors final task score. The competitors final task scores will be ranked again before being published.

14.5 POINTS FORMULA

14.5.1 Each competitor will then be awarded a number of points according to his performance. The formula to be used will depend on the competitor's place in the ranking order for the Task.

14.5.2 The best result will be awarded 1000 points before points penalties.

14.5.3 The superior half of the results will receive a score between 1000 and approximately 500 points, in proportion to their performance using Formula One.

14.5.4 The inferior half of the results will receive a score between approximately 500 points and 0 points according to their relative position in the ranking order using Formula Two.

14.5.5 FORMULA ONE: (superior half of performances).

$$1000 - [(1000 - SM)/(RM - W)] \times (R - W)$$

FORMULA TWO: (inferior half of performances).

$$1000 \times (P + 1 - L)/P$$

FORMULA THREE: (competitors in group B).

$$1000 \times [(P + 1 - A)/P] - 200$$

P = number of competitors ranked in the flight.

M = P/2 (rounded to the next higher number) (Median Rank).

R = competitor's result (meters, etc.) if in the superior half.

RM = result achieved by the median ranking competitor.

L = competitor's ranking position if in the inferior portion.

W = the winning result of the task.

A = number of competitors in group A.

SM = rounded points score of the median ranking competitor, calculated under formula two.

14.5.6 If fewer than half of the competitors achieve a result in the task, the following changes in definition will apply:

RM = lowest ranking result in group A.

SM = rounded score of the lowest ranking competitor in group A, calculated under Formula Two.

M = lowest ranking competitor in group A.

14.5.7 In tasks where no competitor achieves a result, all competitors in group B will receive a score of 500 points before any penalty points.

14.5.8 Points scores will be rounded to the nearest whole number.

14.6 PRECISION

14.6.1 Results shall be established with the highest precision at hand.

14.6.2 The following standards will be used:

Result method	Precision	Printout example [m]
tape / surveying	centimeters	1.23
map coordinate	decimetres	1250.00
Track point/GPS	meters	1231.00

Any combination of result methods will revert to the lowest precision method used.

If positions can be determined relative to a common coordinate with a more accurate method, the precision of that method will be used.

Interpolation between track points may be used to establish the scoring position.

When establishing distances or positions, rounding should only be made at the end of calculations but not in intermediate steps.

14.6.3 Results are considered tied when the outcome is the same after applying above mentioned principles. Competitors whose results are tied will share equally between them the points which they would have received had they not been so tied.

14.6.4 The altitude used in competition is specified in Section II.

14.7 TOTAL SCORES

14.7.1 The Total Score is the addition of the individual task scores.

14.7.2 Where two competitors have equal total scores in the Event, the competitor with the smaller difference between his best and worst scores will be ranked higher.

14.8 NATION RANKING

14.8.1 Nations will be ranked according to the average total score (before rounding) of all competitors of the relevant NAC.

14.8.2 The Nation Ranking requires a minimum of 4 NACs, each with at least 2 competitors scored in the event.

CHAPTER 15 - TASKS**15.1 PILOT DECLARED GOAL (PDG)**

15.1.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve a mark close to a goal selected and declared by him.

15.1.2 Task data:

- method of declaration
- number of goals permitted
- goals available for declarations
- minimum and maximum distances of goal(s) from CLP or ILP as per TDS
- minimum and maximum distances of goal(s) from any goal set by the director

15.1.3 The result is the distance from the mark to the nearest valid declared goal. Smallest result is best.

15.2 JUDGE DECLARED GOAL (JDG)

15.2.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve a mark close to a set goal.

15.2.2 Task data:

- position of set goal/target

15.2.3 The result is the distance from the mark to the target, if displayed, or goal. Smallest result is best.

15.3 HESITATION WALTZ (HWZ)

15.3.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve a mark close to one of several set goals.

15.3.2 Task data:

- position of various set goals/targets

15.3.3 The result is the distance from the mark to the nearest target, if displayed, or goal. Smallest result is best.

15.4 FLY IN (FIN)

15.4.1 Competitors will find their own launch areas and attempt to achieve a mark close to a set goal or target.

15.4.2 Task data:

- position of set goal/target

15.4.3 The result is the distance from the mark to the target, if displayed, or goal. Smallest result is best.

15.4.4 Only one scoring attempt (marker drop) may be made.

15.5 FLY ON (FON)

15.5.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve a mark close to a goal selected and declared by them before take-off or during flight.

15.5.2 Task data:

- a. method of declaration,
- b. number of goals permitted
- c. goals available for declarations
- d. minimum and maximum distance between previous mark and declared goal
- e. minimum and maximum distance between declaration point and declared goal(s)
- f. minimum and maximum distances of declared goal(s) from any goal set by the director

15.5.3 The result is the distance from the mark to the nearest valid declared goal. Smallest result is best.

15.6 HARE AND HOUNDS (HNH)

15.6.1 Competitors will follow a hare balloon and attempt to achieve a mark close to a target displayed by the hare no more than two meters upwind of the basket after landing.

15.6.2 Task data:

- a. description of the hare balloon
- b. intended flight duration of the hare balloon

15.6.3 The result is the distance from the mark to the target. Smallest result is best.

15.6.4 Variation from intended flight duration of the hare shall not be ground for complaint.

15.6.5 The hare may deflate after landing and may be removed from the field.

15.6.6 The hare may display a banner hanging below his basket. No competitor shall display any banner hanging below the basket during this task.

15.7 WATERSHIP DOWN (WSD)

15.7.1 Competitors will fly to the launch point of a hare balloon, follow the hare and attempt to achieve a mark close to a target displayed by the hare no more than two meters upwind of the basket after landing.

15.7.2 Task data:

- a. description of the hare balloon
- b. location of the launch point of the hare balloon
- c. set take-off time of the hare balloon
- d. intended flight duration of the hare balloon

15.7.3 The result is the distance from the mark to the target. Smallest result is best.

15.7.4 If the hare balloon does not take off within 5 minutes after the set time then this task is considered cancelled.

15.7.5 Variation from the flight duration of the hare shall not be ground for complaint.

15.7.6 The hare may deflate after landing and may be removed from the field.

15.7.7 The hare may display a banner hanging below his basket. No competitor shall display any banner hanging below the basket during this task.

15.8 GORDON BENNETT MEMORIAL (GBM)

15.8.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve a mark within a scoring area(s) close to a set goal.

15.8.2 Task data:

- a. position of goal/target
- b. description of scoring area(s)

15.8.3 The result is the distance from the mark to the target, if displayed, or goal. Smallest result is best.

15.9 CALCULATED RATE OF APPROACH TASK (CRT)

15.9.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve a mark within a valid scoring area close to a set goal. The scoring area(s) will have unique times of validity.

15.9.2 Task data:

- a. position of goal/target.
- b. description of scoring area(s) and their validity times

15.9.3 The result is the distance from the mark to the target, if displayed, or goal. Smallest result is best.

15.9.4 A competitor who does not achieve a mark inside a scoring area during its time of validity, will not achieve a result.

15.10 RACE TO AN AREA (RTA)

15.10.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve a mark or valid track point, as specified in the task data, in the shortest time within a scoring area(s) or airspace(s).

15.10.2 Task data:

- a. arrangements of timing
- b. description of scoring area(s)

15.10.3 The result is the elapsed time from the take off to the mark or first valid track point. Smallest result is best.

15.10.4 The timing ends at the moment the marker is released, falling or on the ground as seen by the officials, the electronic mark is dropped or at the moment of the first valid track point in the scoring area, if track points only was set.

15.11 ELBOW (ELB)

15.11.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve the greatest change of direction in flight.

15.11.2 Task data: (If no markers are used)

- a. description of track point "A"
- b. description of track point "B"
- c. description of track point "C"

15.11.3 (see section IV events with observers)

15.11.4 The result is 180 degrees minus the angle ABC. Greatest result is best.

15.12 LAND RUN (LRN)

15.12.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve the greatest area of a triangle "A", "B" and "C"

15.12.2 Task data:

- a. location of point "A"
- b. method of determining point "B"
- c. method of determining point "C"
- d. description of scoring area(s)

15.12.3 The result is the area of triangle ABC. Greatest result is best.

15.13 MINIMUM DISTANCE (MDT)

15.13.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve a mark or valid track point close to the reference point, after flying a minimum set time or distance.

15.13.2 Task data:

- arrangements of timing
- minimum set time or distance
- reference point

15.13.3 The result is the distance from the mark or closest valid track point to the reference point. Smallest result is best.

15.13.4 The scoring position is the mark or best track point after the minimum time or distance has elapsed. Otherwise the scoring position will be the landing position, provided that the balloon has been seen by an official to be still airborne after the minimum time.

15.14 SHORTEST FLIGHT (SFL)

15.14.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve a mark or valid track point close to the reference point within a set scoring area(s).

15.14.2 Task data:

- description of scoring area(s)
- reference point

15.14.3 The result is the distance from the mark or best valid track point to the reference point. Smallest result is best.

15.15 MINIMUM DISTANCE DOUBLE DROP (MDD)

15.15.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve two marks or valid track points close together in different scoring areas.

15.15.2 Task data:

- description of scoring areas

15.15.3 The result is the distance between the marks or track points. Smallest result is best.

15.15.4 Competitors will not achieve a result, unless they have valid track points or marks in different scoring areas as per the TDS.

15.16 MAXIMUM DISTANCE TIME (XDT)

15.16.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve a mark or valid track point far away from the reference point, within a maximum set time.

15.16.2 Task data:

- maximum set time
- arrangements for timing
- reference point

15.16.3 The result is the distance from the mark or furthest valid track point to the reference point. Greatest result is best.

15.16.4 (see section IV events with observers)

15.17 MAXIMUM DISTANCE (XDI)

15.17.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve a mark or valid track point far away from the reference point within a set scoring area(s).

15.17.2 Task data:

- description of scoring area(s)
- reference point

15.17.3 The result is the distance from the mark or valid track point to the reference point. Greatest result is best.

15.18 MAXIMUM DISTANCE DOUBLE DROP (XDD)

15.18.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve two marks or valid track points far apart in the scoring area(s).

15.18.2 Task data:

- description of the scoring area(s)

15.18.3 The result is the distance between the marks or farthest valid track points. Greatest result is best.

15.19 ANGLE (ANG)

15.19.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve the greatest change of direction from a set direction. The change of direction is the angle between the set direction and line "A-B".

15.19.2 Task data:

- description of point "A" and "B"
- set direction
- minimum and maximum distances from "A" to "B"

15.19.3 The result is the angle between the set direction and the line "A-B". Greatest result is best.

15.20 3D Shape Task (3DT)

- 15.20.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve the greatest distance within a set airspace.
- 15.20.2 Task data:
 - a. description of set airspace(s).
- 15.20.3 The result is the accumulated horizontal distance between valid track points in the set airspace(s). Greatest result is best

15.21 Altitude Profile Task (APT)

- 15.21.1 Competitors will attempt to achieve the greatest time within a set airspace.
- 15.21.2 Task data:
 - a. description of set airspace(s) (see sketch).
- 15.21.3 The result is the accumulated time in seconds in the set airspace(s). Greatest result is best.

RULES ANNEX 1 - ABBREVIATION LIST

Rule ref	Abbr.	Rule
5.10	ONB	OFFICIAL NOTICE BOARD (ONB)
6.11	FRF	FLIGHT REPORT FORM (FRF)
7.2	OFB	OUT OF BOUNDS (OFB)
7.3	PZ	PROHIBITED ZONES (PZs)
8.6	GB	GENERAL BRIEFING (GB)
9.1	CLA	COMMON LAUNCH AREA(S) (CLA)
	CLP	COMMON LAUNCH POINT(S) (CLP)
9.2.3	ILP	INDIVIDUAL LAUNCH POINT(S) (ILP)
12.9	GMD	GRAVITY MARKER DROP (GMD)
12.20	MMA	MARKER MEASURING AREA (MMA)
15.1	PDG	PILOT DECLARED GOAL (PDG)
15.2	JDG	JUDGE DECLARED GOAL (JDG)
15.3	HWZ	HESITATION WALTZ (HWZ)
15.4	FIN	FLY IN (FIN)
15.5	FON	FLY ON (FON)
15.6	HNH	HARE AND HOUNDS (HNH)
15.7	WSD	WATERSHIP DOWN (WSD)
15.8	GBM	GORDON BENNETT MEMORIAL (GBM)
15.9	CRT	CALCULATED RATE OF APPROACH TASK (CRT)
15.10	RTA	RACE TO AN AREA (RTA)
15.11	ELB	ELBOW (ELB)
15.12	LRN	LAND RUN (LRN)
15.13	MDT	MINIMUM DISTANCE (MDT)
15.14	SFL	SHORTEST FLIGHT (SFL)
15.15	MDD	MINIMUM DISTANCE DOUBLE DROP (MDD)
15.16	XDT	MAXIMUM DISTANCE TIME (XDT)
15.17	XDI	MAXIMUM DISTANCE (XDI)
15.18	XDD	MAXIMUM DISTANCE DOUBLE DROP (XDD)
15.19	ANG	ANGLE (ANG)
15.20	3DT	3D SHAPE TASK (3DT)
15.21	APT	ALTITUDE PROFILE TASK (APT)
	TDS	Task (Data) Sheet
	COH	Competition Operation Handbook

SECTION IV – RULES FOR EVENTS WITH OBSERVERS**II. 20 ASSESSED MARK (12.12.2) (for events with observers and no loggers)**

An assessed result based on the least advantageous interpretation of evidence available will be given, if a marker was released from lower than *<* insert the altitude required by the terrain features. As a guidance the altitude should be approximately 2000 ft AGL and be expressed in ft MSL. *>*

2.2.2 The appointed observer flying in the basket may belong to any NAC,

CHAPTER 6 – OBSERVERS AND LOGGERS**6.5 COMPETITION STRUCTURE**

The competition will be conducted as defined in Section II. Rules 6.2 to 6.8 apply only to competitions with observers

6.6 OBSERVERS

An Observer is a competition official, responsible to the Chief Observer. His duties are primarily the impartial recording of particulars of positions, times, distances etc. achieved during a flight. He also has the duty to report any apparent infringement of these rules or of air law, and any case of inconsiderate behaviour towards landowners or the public by any competitor or crew member.

6.7 APPOINTMENT

At the task briefing an Observer will be appointed to each competitor. An Observer will not be appointed to the same competitor more than once. In WAG, World Championships and European Championships, the observer will not be of the same nationality as the competitor.

6.8 ASSISTANCE

6.8.1 An observer may not assist the competitor with advice at any time. He should not attempt, to amplify, explain or interpret the rules to a competitor.

6.8.2 He may not handle the marker or any of the controls of the balloon during a task.

6.8.3 If he wishes, and is invited by the competitor, he may assist in the ground handling and inflation and, if flying, may assist with the final landing under the competitor's direction.

6.9 REQUEST TO WITNESS

If an observer is asked by a competitor to record or witness any particular piece of information during a task he shall do so.

6.10 OBSERVER ON RETRIEVE

6.10.1 When the observer is not flying, he will occupy a seat with a window in the retrieve vehicle and the crew must do their best to keep in visual contact with the balloon until the final marker has been dropped. The observer may not drive the vehicle. He may assist with map reading during the retrieve if asked to do so by the crew, at their responsibility.

6.10.2 It is the duty of the competitor and crew to convey the observer to the launch area, and to return him promptly to the Competition Center after measurement of results and recovery of the balloon.

6.10.3 In events using Observers, it is the duty of the retrieve crew to assist the Observer to locate the marker and measure its position. The Observer may not be left unaccompanied to search for a marker.

6.11 PHOTOGRAPHY

An Observer may not take a camera on board or engage in photography while flying, except by permission of the competitor, or if required by his duties.

6.12 OBSERVER REPORT

The competitor should read and sign the observer's report sheet after completion of the flight. If the competitor disagrees with any information on the sheet, it should be noted at the time of signing.

12.12.4 LOST MARKER (in events with observers and no logger scoring)

A marker is considered lost if it is not found and in possession of Officials or an Observer within the time limit specified, except that the Director, or his delegated official may grant an extension of this time limit if there is sufficient reason to believe that the marker(s) may be found.

If the marker has earlier been seen on or falling to the ground by an Official or Observer, then the competitor will be given an assessed result based on the least advantageous interpretation of evidence available, provided that the marker was released from an altitude lower than the one defined in Section II. Otherwise the competitor will be scored to his nearest marker or landing position, whichever is best.

Competitors not achieving a physical mark within the MMA will be scored by track point or by their observer within limits described on the TDS (in events with observers).

14.9 MEASURING (for events without logger scoring)

14.9.1 Measurements by the measuring officials take precedence.

14.9.2 Within 200m, tape/surveying, should be used. If there is reason to believe that a GPS measurement may be more accurate or safer for officials/crew than the tape/surveying, a GPS measurement shall be recorded.

14.9.3 All marks outside 200m shall be recorded by GPS. In case of a goal selected by the competitor, the coordinates of the goal shall also be recorded by GPS.

15.4.4 Only one scoring attempt (marker drop) may be made.

In events without logger scoring, a contest landing shall be declared as such to the appointed observer at the earliest opportunity.

15.5.4 Declaration method for events with observers:

The competitor must declare his Fly On goal(s) either on the previous marker or on his assigned observer's report form. The declaration can take place at any time prior to dropping the previous marker.

The declaration must be written by the pilot. A verbal declaration will not be recorded. If the observer is flying in the basket, he should witness and record any declaration written on the marker before the marker is released.

Any valid declaration on the marker will invalidate all declarations on the observer report form.

If no valid goal is declared the competitor will not achieve a result.

If more goals are declared than are permitted the competitor will be scored to the least advantageous valid goal.

15.10.4 The timing ends at the moment the marker is released, falling or on the ground as seen by the officials, the electronic mark is dropped or at the moment of the first valid track point in the scoring area, if track points only was set. **If Observers are used, they must ensure that they have stop-watches when observing in this task+**

15.11.3 Task data: (if observers and markers are used)

- a. description of point "A", "B" and "C".
- b. minimum and maximum distances from "A" to "B".
- c. minimum and maximum distances from "B" to "C".

15.13.4 The scoring position is the mark or best track point after the minimum time or distance has elapsed. **If Observers are used, the scoring position is the mark if the observer has seen the marker drop after the minimum set time.** Otherwise the scoring position will be the landing position, provided that the balloon has been seen by an official to be still airborne after the minimum time.

15.16.4 (for events with observers)

If the observer does not see the marker release, falling or on the ground or the marker is not recovered in his hands within the maximum set time, the competitor will not achieve a result.